Report of the Conference on Disarmament to the General Assembly of the United Nations

Contents

I. Introduction .............................................................................................................................................. 1 3
II. Organization of the work of the Conference ...................................................................................... 2–37 3
   A. 2015 session of the Conference ........................................................................................................ 2–9 3
   B. Participants in the work of the Conference ...................................................................................... 10 5
   C. Attendance and participation of States not members of the Conference ...... 11–12 5
   D. Agenda and programme of work for the 2015 session .................................................................. 13–22 5
   E. Expansion of the membership of the Conference ............................................................... 23–25 8
   F. Review of the agenda of the Conference ..................................................................................... 26 9
   G. Improved and effective functioning of the Conference ......................................................... 27–32 9
   H. Communications from non-governmental organizations ....................................................... 33–37 10
III. Substantive work of the Conference during its 2015 session .......................................................... 38–67 10
   A. Cessation of the nuclear arms race and nuclear disarmament .............................................. 45–48 12
   B. Prevention of nuclear war, including all related matters ...................................................... 49–52 15
   C. Prevention of an arms race in outer space .............................................................................. 53–56 17
   D. Effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear-weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons ................................................................. 57–60 18
   E. New types of weapons of mass destruction and new systems of such weapons; radiological weapons ........................................................................................................... 61 18
   F. Comprehensive programme of disarmament ......................................................................... 62 18
   G. Transparency in armaments ..................................................................................................... 63 19
   H. Consideration of other areas dealing with the cessation of the arms race and disarmament and other relevant measures .............................................................. 64 19
I. Consideration and adoption of the annual report of the Conference and any other report as appropriate to the General Assembly of the United Nations .................................................. 65–67 19
I. Introduction

1. The Conference on Disarmament submits to the seventieth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations its annual report on its 2015 session, together with the pertinent documents and records.

II. Organization of the work of the Conference

A. 2015 session of the Conference

2. The Conference was in session from 19 January to 27 March, 25 May to 10 July and 3 August to 18 September 2015. During this period, the Conference held 40 formal plenary meetings, at which member States as well as non-member States invited to participate in the discussions outlined their views and recommendations on the various issues before the Conference.

3. The Conference also held 33 informal plenary meetings on 24 March, 11 June (2), 16 June, 18 June, 19 June (IWG), 30 June, 2 July (2), 3 July (IWG), 9 July (2), 4 August (2), 6 August (2), 7 August, 11 August, 13 August (2), 18 August, 20 August (2), 21 August, 27 August (2), 2 September (2), 8 September, 9 September, 14 September, 15 September and 16 September.

4. In accordance with rule 9 of the rules of procedure, the following member States assumed successively the Presidency of the Conference: Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Myanmar, Netherlands and New Zealand.

5. At the first plenary meeting of the 2015 session on 20 January 2015, Mr. Michael Møller, Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament and Personal Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, delivered a message on behalf of Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon in which the Secretary-General, inter alia, acknowledged the determined and creative efforts over the previous year to bring the Conference back to work and, while being encouraged that the Conference had found ways to continue deliberations on matters of substance, despite the long years of impasse, recalled that the Conference on Disarmament was not designed to deliberate but rather to negotiate, and urged its members to advance peace and security through disarmament (CD/PV.1330). Mr. Michael Møller reiterated the Secretary-General’s message at the 1353rd plenary meeting of 27 May 2015, in which he had stated that the need for progress in multilateral disarmament was greater than ever, and called upon the Conference to resume its role of adding concrete value to the rule of law in disarmament (CD/PV.1353).

6. Upon the joint invitation of the second President of the Conference, Mr. Vaanchig Purevdorj, Ambassador of Mongolia and of the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament and Personal Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations, Mr. Michael Møller, the following dignitaries addressed the Conference on Disarmament: Mr. Sergey Lavrov, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation (CD/PV.1342); Mr. Ramtane Lamamra, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Algeria (CD/PV.1342); Ms. Margot Wallstrom, Minister for Foreign Affairs of Sweden (CD/PV.1342); Mr. Bert Koenders, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands (CD/PV.1342); Mr. Eduardo Antonio Zuain, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs of Argentina (CD/PV.1342); Mr. Sergiy Kyslytsya, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine (CD/PV.1342); Mr. Gebran Bassil, Minister of Foreign Affairs and Emigrants of Lebanon (CD/PV.1343); Ms. Mbarka Bouaida, Minister Delegate of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of Morocco (CD/PV.1343); Mr. Sheik Mohammed bin Abdulrahman bin
Jassim Al-Thani, Minister’s Assistant for International Cooperation Affairs of Qatar (CD/PV.1343); Mr. Naci Koru, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of Turkey (CD/PV.1343); Mr. Ri Su Yong, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea (CD/PV.1344); Mr. Frank-Walter Steinmeier, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Germany (CD/PV.1344); Mr. Sebastian Kurz, Federal Minister for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs of Austria (CD/PV.1344); Mr. Ignacio Ybáñez Rubio, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of Spain (CD/PV.1344); Baroness Anelay of St. Johns, Minister of State at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (CD/PV.1344); Mr. Bruno Rodríguez Parrilla, Minister for Foreign Affairs of Cuba (CD/PV.1344); Takashi Uto, Parliamentary Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan (CD/PV.1344); Ms. Tamar Beruchashvili, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Georgia (CD/PV.1345); Mr. Thant Kyaw, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs of Myanmar (CD/PV.1345); Mr. Juan Manuel Gómez Robledo, Deputy Minister for Multilateral Affairs of Mexico (CD/PV.1345); Mr. Erlan Idrissov, Minister for Foreign Affairs of Kazakhstan (CD/PV.1346); Mr. Manuel González Sanz, Minister of Foreign Affairs and Worship of Costa Rica (CD/PV.1346); Mr. Cho Tae-yul, Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Korea (CD/PV.1346); Mr. Edgars Rinkēvičs, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Latvia (CD/PV.1346); Mr. Charles Flanagan, T.D., Minister for Foreign Affairs and Trade of Ireland (CD/PV.1347); Mr. Benedicto Della Vedova, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of Italy (CD/PV.1347); Mr. Edgardo Riveros, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs of Chile (CD/PV.1347); Mr. Lundeg Purevsuren, Minister for Foreign Affairs of Mongolia (CD/PV.1348); Mr. Ibrahim Al-Jaafari, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Iraq (CD/PV.1348); Mr. Francisco Echeverri Lara, Vice Minister for Multilateral Affairs of Colombia (CD/PV.1348), Mr. Erkki Tuomioja, Minister for Foreign Affairs of Finland (CD/PV.1349). Upon the invitation of the fifth President of the Conference, Mr. Henk Cor van der Kwast, Ambassador at Large and Permanent Representative of the Netherlands to the Conference on Disarmament, Mr. KIM Won-soo, Acting High Representative for Disarmament Affairs, addressed the Conference (CD/PV.1359).

7. In their addresses, these dignitaries variously voiced support for the Conference, expressed concern about the Conference’s current situation, called upon the Conference to do its part to advance the international agenda by overcoming its ongoing deadlock, and set out their national priorities for the work of the Conference.

8. The Conference also heard a communication from Ambassador István Gyarmati, Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (CD/PV.1337), in which he recalled the contribution made by UNIDIR to the Conference’s work and sought members’ support in solving UNIDIR’s difficult financial and institutional situation.

9. On 6 July 2015, the Secretary-General of the United Nations appointed Mr. Michael Møller as Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament and as his Personal Representative (CD/2029). The substantive secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament was composed as follows: Mr. Michael Møller, Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament and Personal Representative of the Secretary-General of the United Nations (CD/1967 dated 27 January 2014 entitled “Appointment of the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament” and CD/2029 dated 7 August 2015 entitled “Appointment of the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament”); Mr. Thomas Markram, Acting Deputy Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament and Officer-in-Charge of the Geneva Branch, United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (until 12 March); Ms. Gabriele Kraatz-Wadsack, Acting Deputy Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament and Officer-in-Charge of the Geneva Branch, United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (from 1 June to 10 July); Mr. Ivor Richard Fung, Senior Political Affairs Officer and Secretary of the Conference on Disarmament (until 31 May)
and Mr. Marco Kalbusch (as of 1 June), Senior Political Affairs Officer and Secretary of the Conference on Disarmament.

B. Participants in the work of the Conference

10. The representatives of the following 65 member States participated in the work of the Conference: Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bangladesh, Belarus, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, Democratic People’s Republic of Korea, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Malaysia, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Myanmar, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nigeria, Norway, Pakistan, Peru, Poland, Republic of Korea, Romania, Russian Federation, Senegal, Slovakia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Viet Nam and Zimbabwe.

C. Attendance and participation of States not members of the Conference

11. In accordance with the rules of procedure and the decision taken at its 1990 session on its improved and effective functioning (CD/1036), the Conference received and considered requests for participation in its work from 40 States not members of the Conference. Accordingly, the Conference invited the following non-member States to participate in its work: Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brunei Darussalam, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Ghana, Greece, Guatemala, Holy See, Jordan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Oman, Philippines, Portugal, Qatar, Republic of Moldova, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Singapore, Slovenia, Thailand, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, United Arab Emirates and Uruguay.

12. The following document dealing with the issue of attendance and participation of States not members of the Conference was submitted to the Conference:

CD/2012, dated 10 February 2015, entitled “Letter dated 28 January 2015 from the Permanent Representative of Turkey addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament regarding the requests for participation in the work of the Conference during 2015 from non-member States”.

D. Agenda and programme of work for the 2015 session

13. At its 1330th plenary meeting on 20 January 2015, following a debate in which the content of the draft agenda presented by the President of the Conference, Mr. Jorge Lomónaco, Ambassador of Mexico, was reviewed in accordance with rule 29 of the rules of procedure, the Conference on Disarmament adopted its agenda for the 2015 session (CD/PV.1330). The agenda (CD/2008) read as follows:

“Taking into account, inter alia, the relevant provisions of the Final Document of the First Special Session of the General Assembly devoted to disarmament, and deciding to resume its consultations on the review of its agenda, and without prejudice to their outcome, the Conference adopts the following agenda for its 2015 session:
1. Cessation of the nuclear arms race and nuclear disarmament.
2. Prevention of nuclear war, including all related matters.
3. Prevention of an arms race in outer space.
4. Effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear-weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons.
5. New types of weapons of mass destruction and new systems of such weapons; radiological weapons.
7. Transparency in armaments.
8. Consideration and adoption of the annual report and any other report, as appropriate, to the General Assembly of the United Nations.”

14. Subsequently, the President made the following statement: “In connection with the adoption of the agenda, I, as the President of the Conference, should like to state that it is my understanding that if there is a consensus in the Conference to deal with any issues, they could be dealt with within this agenda. The Conference will also take into consideration rules 27 and 30 of the rules of procedure of the Conference.”

15. Pursuant to paragraph 57 of the 2014 report of the Conference (CD/2004), the last President of the 2014 session (Malaysia) and the first President of the 2015 session (Mexico), conducted informal consultations during the intersessional period with a view to commencing early substantive work during the 2015 session of the Conference.

16. Following a discussion at the 1331st plenary meeting on 27 January 2015, at the 1334th plenary meeting on 29 January 2015 the President of the Conference, Mr. Jorge Lomónaco, Ambassador of Mexico, submitted for adoption a draft decision on a programme of work for the 2015 session. The draft decision did not achieve consensus (CD/PV.1334).

17. Throughout the 2015 session, successive Presidents of the Conference conducted intensive consultations with a view to reaching consensus on a programme of work on the basis of relevant proposals. Delegations expressed their views on the issue of a programme of work, taking account of relevant proposals and suggestions, which are duly reflected in the plenary records. However, despite these efforts, the Conference did not succeed in reaching consensus on a programme of work in 2015.

18. At the 1354th plenary meeting on 5 June 2015, the Conference adopted decision CD/2021, initially prepared under the presidency of Mongolia, submitted by the President of the Conference, Mr. Mohamed Auajjar, Ambassador of Morocco, on a schedule of activities of the 2015 session of the Conference on Disarmament, which read as follows:

“1. While continuing to seek the path towards renewed negotiations, it is important that the Conference on Disarmament holds structured and substantive discussions on the four core items listed in its agenda contained in document CD/2008.

2. To this end it is the intention of the President of the Conference on Disarmament to hold a series of informal open-ended meetings, where possible with the participation of national experts.

3. The organization of these informal meetings is without prejudice to any future decision the Conference might take on its programme of work.
4. These informal discussions will complement but will not replace the Conference on Disarmament’s ongoing activities, in particular the continuing debate towards the early adoption of a program of work.

5. The informal meetings on the substantive agenda items will be coordinated by Representatives to the Conference, reflecting broad geographical balance. As such, meetings on agenda items 1 and 2 with a general focus on nuclear disarmament will be coordinated by Mr. Amr Ramadan, Ambassador of Egypt, agenda items 1 and 2 with a general focus on the ban of the production of fissile materials for nuclear weapons and other nuclear explosive devices by Mr. Michael Biontino, Ambassador of Germany, agenda item 3 by Mr. Matthew Rowland, Ambassador of United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and agenda item 4 by Mr. Ravinatha P. Aryasinha, Ambassador of Sri Lanka.

6. Under the authority of the President, the coordinators will organize and chair the debates in a comprehensive manner and without preconditions, taking into account all relevant past, present and future views and proposals. These discussions are neither pre-negotiations nor negotiations.

7. The coordinators are required to report, in their personal capacity, on the discussions of the various substantive agenda items to the President who, in conjunction with each of them, would finalize the reports, under his/her own responsibility. The reports will not affect in any way the positions of the members of the Conference on Disarmament.

8. Following informal consultations with members of the Conference, the President will transmit, through a letter to be addressed to the Conference, the report of the coordinators prepared in their personal capacity.

19. At the 1354th plenary meeting on 5 June 2015, the Conference adopted decision CD/2022, initially prepared under the presidency of Mongolia, submitted by the President of the Conference, Mr. Mohamed Auajjar, Ambassador of Morocco, to re-establish an Informal Working Group, which read as follows:

"The Conference on Disarmament,

In pursuance of its agenda contained in CD/2008,

Stressing the importance of adoption and implementation of a balanced and comprehensive programme of work at the earliest possible date in its 2015 session,

Without prejudice to the rules of procedure of the Conference and the responsibilities entrusted to the President under the rules of procedure of the Conference on Disarmament, in particular rule 29 for drawing up the programme of work of the Conference,

decides,

1. To re-establish the informal working group (hereinafter referred to as the Group), pursuant to rule 23 of its rules of procedure, with a mandate to produce a programme of work robust in substance and progressive over time in implementation.

2. That the President of the Conference on Disarmament shall chair the Group and shall be assisted by a co-chair who shall carry out consultations on his/her behalf. For the 2015 session, the co-chair shall be Mrs. Päivi Kairamo, Ambassador of Finland."
3. That the Group shall remain open to all member States of the Conference on Disarmament and to those interested non-member States that the Conference has invited to participate, as observers, in its work during the 2015 session, in accordance with the rules of procedure of the Conference and the decision taken at its 1990 session on its improved and effective functioning (CD/1036).

4. That, in its work, the Group shall continue to use the rules of procedure of the Conference, mutatis mutandis. In particular, the Group shall conduct its work and adopt its decisions by consensus, as provided by rule 18 of the rules of procedure of the Conference.

5. That the Group shall hold meetings during the 2015 session as per the timetable established by its co-chair in consultation with the President. Such meetings shall be open to all members and observers of the Conference, in accordance with paragraph 3 above.

6. That the co-chair shall report to the President of the Conference on Disarmament on the progress of the work of the Group on a regular basis and, at the President’s request, to the plenary according to the rules of procedure. The President shall submit the final report on the work of the Group to the Conference as early as possible, but no later than the second week of the third part of the 2015 session of the Conference on Disarmament for consideration and adoption in accordance with the Conference’s rules of procedure. Taking into account, and pursuant to rule 29 of the rules of procedure, the President will draw up a programme of work of the Conference for consideration and adoption.”

20. Decisions CD/2021 and CD/2022 were adopted by consensus notwithstanding the wide divergence of views and differing levels of support of delegations regarding the schedule of activities and the Informal Working Group, and their utility, which are reflected in the plenary records of the Conference (CD/PV.1354).

21. The Informal Working Group held two meetings, respectively on 19 June and 3 July 2015. On 7 August 2015, the President of the Conference, Mr. Henk Cor van der Kwast, Ambassador of the Netherlands, addressed a letter to the Conference submitting the report of the co-chair on the work of the Informal Working Group contained in CD/2033. At the 1363rd plenary on Monday 17 August, the Conference adopted the report of the co-chair. The views of delegations on the report contained in CD/2033 are duly reflected in the plenary records of the Conference (CD/PV.1362, CD/PV.1363 and CD/PV.1369).

22. The following document was submitted to the Conference:

CD/2014 dated 10 February 2015 entitled “Note verbale dated 3 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Mexico addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament, requesting that the draft programme of work for the 2015 session submitted by the Mexican Presidency of the Conference on Disarmament should be issued as an official document of the Conference.”

E. Expansion of the membership of the Conference

23. The question of the expansion of the membership of the Conference was addressed by delegations in plenary meetings (CD/PV.1330, CD/PV.1333, CD/PV.1336, CD/PV.1337, CD/PV.1338, CD/PV.1339, CD/PV.1343, CD/PV.1345 and CD/PV.1364). Their views are duly reflected in the plenary records. Suggestions were made for the appointment of a special rapporteur on enlargement.
24. The following documents were submitted to the Conference:


(b) CD/2034 dated 21 August 2015 entitled “Letter dated 21 August 2015 from the President of the Conference on Disarmament and Permanent Representative of the Netherlands to the Conference on Disarmament transmitting a letter from Latvia as the Coordinator of the Informal Group of Observer States, transmitting a working paper on enlargement”.

25. Since 1982, requests for membership have been received from the following 27 non-members, in chronological order: Greece, Croatia, Kuwait, Portugal, Slovenia, Czech Republic, Costa Rica, Denmark, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Cyprus, Lithuania, Ghana, Luxembourg, Uruguay, Philippines, Azerbaijan, Libya, Armenia, Thailand, Georgia, Jordan, Estonia, Latvia, Malta, Serbia, Republic of Moldova and Qatar.

F. Review of the agenda of the Conference

26. The review of the agenda of the Conference was addressed by delegations in plenary meetings. Their views on the issue are duly reflected in the plenary records.

G. Improved and effective functioning of the Conference

27. The improved and effective functioning of the Conference was addressed by delegations in plenary meetings. Their views on the issue are duly reflected in the plenary records.

28. Following a discussion at the 1335th plenary meeting on 4 February 2015 and at the 1336th plenary meeting on 10 February 2015, at the 1338th plenary meeting on 13 February 2015 the President of the Conference, Mr. Jorge Lomónaco, Ambassador of Mexico, submitted for adoption a revised draft decision on civil society participation at the Conference on Disarmament. The draft decision did not achieve consensus (CD/PV.1338).

29. Following a discussion at the 1336th plenary meeting on 10 February 2015, at the 1338th plenary meeting on 13 February 2015 the President of the Conference, Mr. Jorge Lomónaco, Ambassador of Mexico, submitted for adoption a revised draft decision on the establishment of a working group to review the methods of work of the Conference on Disarmament. The draft decision did not achieve consensus (CD/PV.1338).

30. At the 1360th plenary meeting on 8 July 2015, the President, Mr. Henk Cor van der Kwast, Ambassador of the Netherlands, submitted for adoption a draft decision on the appointment of a special coordinator to seek views and receive proposals on the methods of work with a view to improved and effective functioning of the Conference on Disarmament as contained in CD/PV.1360. The draft decision did not achieve consensus.

31. Throughout the 2015 session, successive Presidents of the Conference conducted intensive consultations with a view to reaching consensus on the review of the methods of work on the basis of relevant proposals. Proposals were made for the Conference to explore ways to more effectively use information technology and to hasten access to records of the Conference on Disarmament.

1 The terminology in the title of document CD/2034 is as submitted and does not imply a change in the rules of procedure of the Conference on Disarmament.
32. The following documents were submitted to the Conference:
   
   (a) CD/2017, dated 16 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 13 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Mexico addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the President’s summary for the period corresponding to the first Presidency of the 2015 session of the Conference held by Mexico from 19th January to 15th February 2015”.


   (c) CD/2035 dated 24 August 2015 entitled “Letter dated 21 August 2015 from the President of the Conference on Disarmament and Permanent Representative of the Netherlands to the Conference on Disarmament transmitting a letter addressed to the members and observer States of the Conference providing suggestions on possible ways forward for the Conference on Disarmament”.

H. Communications from non-governmental organizations

33. In accordance with rule 42 of the rules of procedure, a list of communications from non-governmental organizations or their representatives was circulated to the Conference (CD/NGC/49).

34. In line with the decision taken at the 1172nd plenary meeting to mark International Women’s Day (CD/PV.1172), at the 1350th plenary meeting on 10 March 2015 Ms. Mia Gandenberger read a statement on behalf of the Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom, which also noted they would be suspending their coverage of the Conference (CD/PV.1350).

35. At the 1352nd plenary meeting on 24 March 2015, delegations discussed the informal Conference on Disarmament-Civil Society Forum, held under the authority of the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament, Mr. Michael Møller, on 19 March 2015 (CD/PV.1352). The Forum provided a venue for interactive discussion with civil society.

36. During the general debate, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on the Conference’s interaction with civil society. Their views are duly reflected in the plenary records of the Conference.

37. The following document was submitted to the Conference:


III. Substantive work of the Conference during its 2015 session

38. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations affirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on the agenda items. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.

---

2 The terminology in the title of document CD/2035 is as submitted and does not imply a change in the rules of procedure of the Conference on Disarmament.
39. Pursuant to the decision on a schedule of activities for the 2015 session (CD/2021), the Conference held informal meetings on four substantive agenda items, coordinated by Representatives to the Conference, during which in-depth, comprehensive and structured discussions took place.

40. Informal meetings on agenda items 1 and 2 with a general focus on nuclear disarmament were coordinated by Mr. Amr Ramadan, Ambassador of Egypt; agenda items 1 and 2 with a general focus on the ban of the production of fissile materials for nuclear weapons and other nuclear explosive devices by Mr. Michael Biontino, Ambassador of Germany; agenda item 3 by Mr. Matthew Rowland, Ambassador of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; agenda item 4 by Mr. Ravinatha P. Aryasingha, Ambassador of Sri Lanka.

41. On 15 September 2015, pursuant to CD/2021, the President of the Conference, Ms. Dell Higgie, Ambassador of New Zealand, addressed a letter to the Conference transmitting the reports of the four Coordinators on the discussions held on the substantive agenda items, pursuant to the schedule of activities adopted by the Conference (CD/2043). Views of member States are reflected in the plenary records of the Conference.

42. In addition to the informal meetings held pursuant to CD/2021, on the initiative of the President of the Conference, Mr. Henk Cor van der Kwast, Ambassador of the Netherlands (CD/PV.1359), and with the agreement of the Conference, informal meetings were held on “the status of nuclear disarmament and possible further steps” on 4 August 2015; on “the ban of the production of fissile materials for nuclear weapons and other nuclear explosive devices” on 6 August 2015; on “negative security assurances” on 7 August 2015; on “gender and disarmament” on 11 August 2015; and on “the prevention of an arms race in outer space and possible further steps” on 19 August 2015.

43. The list of documents issued by the Conference, as well as the texts of those documents, are included as Appendix I to this report. An index of the verbatim records, by country and by subject, listing the statements made by delegations during 2015 and the verbatim records of the formal plenary meetings of the Conference, is attached as Appendix II to this report.

44. The Conference had before it a letter dated 15 January 2015 from the Secretary-General of the United Nations transmitting the resolutions and decision on disarmament and international security matters adopted by the General Assembly at its sixty-ninth session in 2014, including those making specific reference to the Conference on Disarmament (CD/2007 and Add.1). The latter are listed below:

69/27 Prohibition of the development and manufacture of new types of weapons of mass destruction and new systems of such weapons: report of the Conference on Disarmament (5th preambular paragraph and operative paragraphs 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)

69/30 Conclusion of effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear-weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons (10th, 12th, 13th, 16th preambular paragraphs and operative paragraphs 2, 4, 5)

69/31 Prevention of an arms race in outer space (6th, 11th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th preambular paragraphs and operative paragraphs 5, 6, 8)

69/32 No first placement of weapons in outer space (7th preambular paragraph, operative paragraphs 2 and 3)

69/37 Towards a nuclear-weapon-free world: accelerating the implementation of nuclear disarmament commitments (20th preambular paragraph and operative paragraph 11)
A. Cessation of the nuclear arms race and nuclear disarmament

45. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.

46. On the proposal of the President of the Conference, Mr. Vaanchig Purevdorj of Mongolia, one plenary meeting on agenda item 1 entitled “Cessation of the nuclear arms race and nuclear disarmament” and agenda item 2 entitled “Prevention of nuclear war, including all related matters” with a general focus on nuclear disarmament was held on 24 February 2015.

47. The following documents were submitted to the Conference under this agenda item:

(a) CD/2005, dated 8 October 2014, entitled “Note verbale, dated 3 October 2014, to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament from the Permanent Mission of Cuba, transmitting a declaration of the International Relations Committee of the Peoples’ National Assembly of Cuba, dated 26 September 2014,
expressing support for the International Day for the Total Elimination of Nuclear Weapons”;

(b) CD/2006, dated 14 October 2014, entitled “Note verbale dated 9 October 2014 from the Permanent Mission of the Islamic Republic of Iran in its capacity as Chair of the Non-Aligned Movement addressed to the Secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the declaration of the Non-Aligned Movement to commemorate the International Day for the total Elimination of Nuclear Weapons, celebrated on 26 September 2014”;

(c) CD/2009, dated 23 January 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 20 January 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the Chair’s summary of the Vienna Conference on the Humanitarian Impact of Nuclear Weapons, which took place on 8 and 9 December 2014 in Vienna”;

(d) CD/2010, dated 23 January 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 20 January 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the Austrian Pledge that was presented by Austria in her national capacity at the Vienna Conference on the Humanitarian Impact of Nuclear Weapons, which took place on 8 and 9 December 2014 in Vienna”;

(e) CD/2011, dated 9 February 2015, entitled “Letter dated 22 January 2015 from the Permanent Representative of the Russian Federation addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the text of the joint statement by interested States in support of the Conference, delivered in the First Committee at the sixty-ninth session of the General Assembly”;

(f) CD/2013, dated 10 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 2 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Mexico addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting a compendium of mandates given to the Conference on Disarmament by the General Assembly of the United Nations prepared by the Secretariat of the Conference”;

(g) CD/2015, dated 11 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 26 January 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the text of the joint statement on the humanitarian impact of nuclear weapons delivered by New Zealand on behalf of 155 States during the First Committee at the sixty-ninth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations on 20 October 2014”;

(h) CD/2016, dated 12 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 11 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Ecuador addressed to the Secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting, in its capacity as Coordinator of the Community of Latin American and Caribbean States, the text of the special declaration on the urgent need of a world free of nuclear weapons adopted during the Third Summit of Heads of State and Government Officials of the Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (CELAC) held on 28 and 29 January 2015 in Belén, Costa Rica”;

(i) CD/2018, dated 18 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 17 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland addressed to the Secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the P5 statement issued at the P5 Conference on 5 February 2015 in London”;

(j) CD/2019, dated 12 March 2015, entitled “Letter dated 10 March 2015 from the Permanent Representative of France to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the statement made by the President of France, Mr. François Hollande, in Istres, France, on 19 February 2015”;
(k) CD/2020, dated 13 April 2015, entitled “Letter dated 9 April 2015 from the Permanent Representative of France to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting a draft Treaty Banning the Production of Fissile Material for Nuclear Weapons or Other Nuclear Explosive Devices prepared by the Government of France”;

(l) CD/2023, dated 24 June 2015, entitled “Letter dated 22 June 2015 from the Secretary-General of the United Nations addressed to the President of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the report of the Group of Governmental Experts established by resolution 67/53 to make recommendations on possible aspects that could contribute to but not negotiate a treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices”;

(m) CD/2024, dated 1 July 2015, entitled “Canada. Working paper. Considering verification implications of fissile material definitions and of fissile material categories for future treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices”;

(n) CD/2025, dated 1 July 2015, entitled “Canada. Working paper. Questions to stimulate discussion of the elements of a treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices”;

(o) CD/2026, dated 1 July 2015, entitled “Letter dated 30 June 2015 from the Permanent Representative of New Zealand to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the text of the paper entitled “Article VI of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons” submitted by New Zealand on behalf of the New Agenda Coalition to the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons”;


(s) CD/2032 dated 13 August 2015 entitled “Indonesia on behalf of member States of G-21. Working paper. Follow-up to the 2013 high-Level Meeting of the General Assembly on Nuclear Disarmament”;


(u) CD/2038*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the joint statement on the humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons delivered by the Federal Minister for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs of Austria during the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons on 28 April 2015”;

(v) CD/2039*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting text of the humanitarian pledge supported by 114 Members of the United Nations”;

(u) CD/2038*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the joint statement on the humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons delivered by the Federal Minister for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs of Austria during the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons on 28 April 2015”;

(v) CD/2039*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting text of the humanitarian pledge supported by 114 Members of the United Nations”;

(u) CD/2038*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the joint statement on the humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons delivered by the Federal Minister for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs of Austria during the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons on 28 April 2015”;

(v) CD/2039*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting text of the humanitarian pledge supported by 114 Members of the United Nations”;
48. In accordance with CD/2021, agenda items 1 and 2 were considered in informal plenary meetings on 11 and 18 June and 2 and 9 July 2015 under the coordinatorship of Mr. Amr Ramadan, Ambassador of Egypt, and Mr. Michael Biontino, Ambassador of Germany.

B. Prevention of nuclear war, including all related matters

49. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.

50. On the proposal of the President of the Conference, Mr. Vaanchig Purevdorj of Mongolia, one plenary meeting on agenda item 1 entitled “Cessation of the nuclear arms race and nuclear disarmament” and agenda item 2 entitled “Prevention of nuclear war, including all related matters” with a general focus on the ban of the production of fissile materials for nuclear weapons and other nuclear explosive devices was held on 26 February 2015.

51. The following documents were submitted to the Conference under this agenda item:

(a) CD/2005, dated 8 October 2014, entitled “Note verbale, dated 3 October 2014, to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament from the Permanent Mission of Cuba, transmitting a declaration of the International Relations Committee of the Peoples’ National Assembly of Cuba, dated 26 September 2014, expressing support for the International Day for the Total Elimination of Nuclear Weapons”;

(b) CD/2006, dated 14 October 2014, entitled “Note verbale dated 9 October 2014 from the Permanent Mission of the Islamic Republic of Iran in its capacity as Chair of the Non-Aligned Movement addressed to the Secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the declaration of the Non-Aligned Movement to commemorate the International Day for the total Elimination of Nuclear Weapons, celebrated on 26 September 2014”;

(c) CD/2009, dated 23 January 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 20 January 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the Chair’s summary of the Vienna Conference on the Humanitarian Impact of Nuclear Weapons, which took place on 8 and 9 December 2014 in Vienna”;

(d) CD/2010, dated 23 January 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 20 January 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the Austrian Pledge that was presented by Austria in her national capacity at the Vienna Conference on the Humanitarian Impact of Nuclear Weapons, which took place on 8 and 9 December 2014 in Vienna”;

(w) CD/2040*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 27 August 2015 from the Delegation of the United States of America to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the text of the report of the United Nations of America to the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons pursuant to actions 5, 20 and 21 of the Final Document of the 2010 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons”;

(e) CD/2011, dated 9 February 2015, entitled “Letter dated 22 January 2015 from the Permanent Representative of the Russian Federation addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the text of the joint statement by interested States in support of the Conference, delivered in the First Committee at the sixty-ninth session of the General Assembly”;

(f) CD/2013, dated 10 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 2 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Mexico addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting a compendium of mandates given to the Conference on Disarmament by the General Assembly of the United Nations prepared by the Secretariat of the Conference”;

(g) CD/2015, dated 11 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 26 January 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the text of the joint statement on the humanitarian impact of nuclear weapons delivered by New Zealand on behalf of 155 States during the First Committee at the sixty-ninth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations on 20 October 2014”;

(h) CD/2016, dated 12 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 11 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Ecuador addressed to the Secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting, in its capacity as Coordinator of the Community of Latin American and Caribbean States, the text of the special declaration on the urgent need of a world free of nuclear weapons adopted during the Third Summit of Heads of State and Government Officials of the Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (CELAC) held on 28 and 29 January 2015 in Belén, Costa Rica”;

(i) CD/2018, dated 18 February 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 17 February 2015 from the Permanent Mission of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland addressed to the Secretariat of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the P5 statement issued at the P5 Conference on 5 February 2015 in London”;

(j) CD/2019, dated 12 March 2015, entitled “Letter dated 10 March 2015 from the Permanent Representative of France to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the statement made by the President of France, Mr. François Hollande, in Istres, France, on 19 February 2015”;

(k) CD/2020, dated 13 April 2015, entitled “Letter dated 9 April 2015 from the Permanent Representative of France to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting a draft Treaty Banning the Production of Fissile Material for Nuclear Weapons or Other Nuclear Explosive Devices prepared by the Government of France”;

(l) CD/2023, dated 24 June 2015, entitled “Letter dated 22 June 2015 from the Secretary-General of the United Nations addressed to the President of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the report of the Group of Governmental Experts established by resolution 67/53 to make recommendations on possible aspects that could contribute to but not negotiate a treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices”;

(m) CD/2024, dated 1 July 2015, entitled “Canada. Working paper. Considering verification implications of fissile material definitions and of fissile material categories for future treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices”;

(n) CD/2025, dated 1 July 2015, entitled “Canada. Working paper. Questions to stimulate discussion of the elements of a treaty banning the production of fissile material for nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices”;

16
(o) CD/2026, dated 1 July 2015, entitled “Letter dated 30 June 2015 from the Permanent Representative of New Zealand to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the text of the paper entitled “Article VI of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons” submitted by New Zealand on behalf of the New Agenda Coalition to the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons”;


(s) CD/2032 dated 13 August 2015 entitled “Indonesia on behalf of member States of G-21. Working paper. Follow-up to the 2013 high-Level Meeting of the General Assembly on Nuclear Disarmament”;


(u) CD/2038*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the joint statement on the humanitarian consequences of nuclear weapons delivered by the Federal Minister for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs of Austria during the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons on 28 April 2015”;

(v) CD/2039*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 25 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of Austria addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting text of the humanitarian pledge supported by 114 Members of the United Nations”;

(w) CD/2040*, dated 28 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 27 August 2015 from the Delegation of the United States of America to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the text of the report of the United States of America to the 2015 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons pursuant to actions 5, 20 and 21 of the Final Document of the 2010 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons”;


52. In accordance with CD/2021, agenda items 1 and 2 were considered in informal plenary meetings on 11 and 18 June and 2 and 9 July 2015 under the coordinatorship of Mr. Amr Ramadan, Ambassador of Egypt, and Mr. Michael Biontino, Ambassador of Germany.

C. Prevention of an arms race in outer space

53. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.
54. On the proposal of the President of the Conference, Mr. Vaanchig Purevdorj of Mongolia, one plenary meeting on agenda item 3 entitled “Prevention of an arms race in outer space” was held on 9 March 2015.

55. The following documents were submitted to the Conference under this agenda item:

   (a) CD/2031, dated 13 August 2015, entitled “Indonesia on behalf of member States of G-21. Working paper. Prevention of an arms race in outer space (PAROS)”;

   (b) CD/2042, dated 14 September 2015, entitled “Letter dated 11 September 2015 from the Permanent Representative of China to the Conference on Disarmament and the Chargé d’affaires a.i. of the Russian Federation addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the comments by China and the Russian Federation regarding the United States of America analysis of the 2014 updated Russian and Chinese texts of the draft treaty on prevention of the placement of weapons in outer space and of the threat or use of force against outer space objects (PPWT)”.

56. In accordance with CD/2021, agenda item 3 was considered in informal plenary meetings on 13 and 20 August 2015 under the coordinatorship of Mr. Matthew Rowland, Ambassador of United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

D. Effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear-weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons

57. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.

58. On the proposal of the President of the Conference, Mr. Vaanchig Purevdorj of Mongolia, one plenary meeting on agenda item 4 entitled “Effective international arrangements to assure non-nuclear weapon States against the use or threat of use of nuclear weapons” was held on 10 March 2015.

59. The following document was submitted to the Conference under this agenda item:


60. In accordance with CD/2021, agenda item 4 was considered in an informal plenary meeting on 27 August 2015 under the coordinatorship of Mr. Ravinatha P. Aryasinha, Ambassador of Sri Lanka.

E. New types of weapons of mass destruction and new systems of such weapons; radiological weapons

61. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.

F. Comprehensive programme of disarmament

62. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.
G. **Transparency in armaments**

63. During the general debate of the Conference, delegations reaffirmed or further elaborated their respective positions on this agenda item. These positions are duly recorded in the plenary records of the session.

H. **Consideration of other areas dealing with the cessation of the arms race and disarmament and other relevant measures**

64. The following documents were submitted to the Conference under this agenda item:

   (a) CD/2037, dated 24 August 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 21 August 2015 from the Permanent Mission of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the statement delivered by the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea on 21 August 2015”;

   (b) CD/2041, dated 3 September 2015, entitled “Note verbale dated 2 September 2015 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Korea addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference on Disarmament transmitting the joint press release from the Inter-Korean High Level Meeting held from 22 to 24 August 2015 at the village of Panmunjom”.

I. **Consideration and adoption of the annual report of the Conference and any other report as appropriate to the General Assembly of the United Nations**

65. Being aware of the growing importance and need of progress of multilateral disarmament, and building on the focused efforts in the Conference on Disarmament to establish a programme of work for the 2015 session and with a view to early commencement of substantive work during its 2016 session, the Conference requested the current President and the incoming President to conduct consultations during the intersessional period and, if possible, make recommendations taking into account all relevant proposals, past, present and future, including those submitted as documents of the Conference on Disarmament, views presented and discussions held, and to endeavour to keep the membership of the Conference informed, as appropriate, of their consultations.

66. The Conference decided that the dates for its 2016 session would be:

   First part: 25 January–1 April
   Second part: 16 May–1 July
   Third part: 2 August–16 September.

67. The annual report to the seventieth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, as adopted by the Conference on 18 September 2015, is transmitted by the President on behalf of the Conference on Disarmament.

   Ambassador Dell Higgie
   New Zealand
   President of the Conference